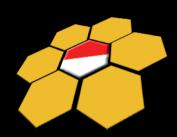


Building the National Honeynet-based Cyber Security Threat Intelligence – Raising the bar on Cyber Situational Awareness







Dr. Charles Lim, Msc., CTIA, CHFI, EDRP, ECSA, ECSP, ECIH, CEH, CEI

Chapter Lead



AGENDA

- About Me
- Honeynet Project
- Indonesia Honeynet Project (IHP)
- Our Contributions
- Monitoring Statistics
- Early Warning Systems
- Cyber Situational Awareness
- Honeynet-based Threat Sharing Platform
- IHP Workshop & Research Sharing
- Thank You



About Me

Dr. Charles Lim, Msc., CTIA, CHFI, EDRP, ECSA, ECSP, ECIH, CEH, CEI

Researcher – Information Security Research Group and Lecturer

Swiss German University

Charles.lims [at] gmail.com and charles.lim [at] sgu.ac.id

http://people.sgu.ac.id/charleslim

Research Interest

Malware, Intrusion Detection, Threats Intelligence, Digital Forensics, Cloud

Security

Community

Indonesia Honeynet Project - Chapter Lead Academy CSIRT – member Asosiasi Digital Forensik Indonesia - member







Honeynet Project Mission

ESTABLISHED

Volunteer open source computer security research organization since 1999 (US 501c3 non-profit)

MISSION

learn the tools, tactics and motives involved in computer and network attacks, and share the lessons learned

Honeynet Project - Know Your Tools

Home > Blogs > roberto.tanara's blog

Dionaea honeypot: from Conficker to WannaCry + SambaCry CVE 2017-7494

Tue, 05/30/2017 - 08:09 — roberto.tanara







This is a contribution by Tan Kean Siong, follow him on Twitter @gento .

The open source honeypot Dionaea supported SMB since long but lacked support for the recent WannaCry ransomware SMB vulnerability and the most recent Samba RCE vulnerability CVE 2017-7494 dubbed "SambaCry" wormable attacks. With the recent changes, both attack vectors are supported and respective samples caught in the wild.

Dionaea is a low interaction, server side honeypot which emulates a vulnerable system or device. Its ultimate goal is to gain a copy of the malware. It supports various protocols and network stacks e.g. SMB, HTTP, FTP, TFTP, MSSQL, MySQL, SIP (VOIP). Recently it also got support to emulate an IoT device, SmartTV or XBOX with the UPnP and MQTT protocols enabled. Dionaea was created back in the years of the Conficker worm, and yet its solid SMB network stack proved to be useful in 2017 for the WannaCry worm hunt across the Internet.

WannaCry

In May 2017, the WannaCry ransomware outbreak infected millions of computers globally and got much attention due to the scale and the infected organizations. The attack targeted computers running Microsoft Windows by exploiting the MS17-010 SMB remote code execution vulnerability. Initially, the worm exploited the system with the EternalBlue exploit, and installed the DoublePulsar backdoor implant tool, thus deliver the ransomware onto the system. The worm would then continue to scan the Internet in order to find the next targets.

MEMBER IHP

Sarracenia: Enhancing the Performance and Stealthiness of SSH Honeypots using Virtual Machine Introspection

Stewart Sentanoe, Benjamin Taubmann, and Hans P. Reiser

University of Passau, Germany {se,bt,hr}@sec.uni-passau.de

Abstract. Secure Shell (SSH) is a preferred target for attacks, as it is frequently used with password-based authentication, and weak passwords can be easily exploited using brute-force attacks. To learn more about adversaries, we can use a honeypot that provides information about attack and exploitation methods. The problem of current honeypot implementations is that attackers can easily detect that they are interacting with a honeypot and stop their activities immediately. Moreover, there is no freely available high-interaction SSH honeypot that provides in-depth tracing of attacks.

In this paper, we introduce Sarracenia, a virtual high-interaction SSH honeypot which improves the stealthiness of monitoring by using virtual machine introspection (VMI) based tracing. We discuss the design of the system and how to extract valuable information such as user credential, executed commands, and file changes.

Keywords: Honeypot, Virtual Machine Introspection, Secure Shell



Honeynet Project – Know Your Enemy

Home > Blogs > roberto.tanara's blog KYE paper: Bots keep talking to us Wed, 01/03/2018 - 16:14 — roberto.tanara Twitter 🖪 Facebook 🔟 LinkedIn Analysis of 24 Hours Internet Attacks: A Brief Overview of Malicious Traffic Targeting Featureless Servers on the V

Attachment

Bots Keep Talking To Us.pdf

roberto.tanara's blog 🍑 Twitter 📑 Facebook 🛅



Table 1.1: Overview of the Layer 7 Traffic Captured (24-hour capture)

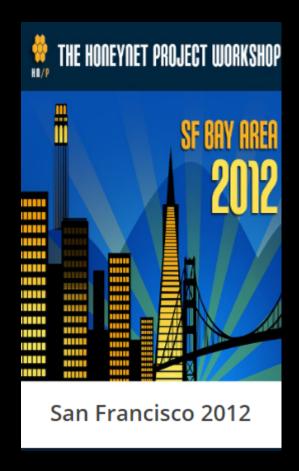
Ports	Protocols	Number of Interactions
22	SSHv2	255796
53	DNS	28713
22	SSH	15206
80	HTTP	245
67	DHCP	114
5060	SIP	28
389	CLDAP	1

Table 2.0: Overview of Glastopf URIs (12-day capture)

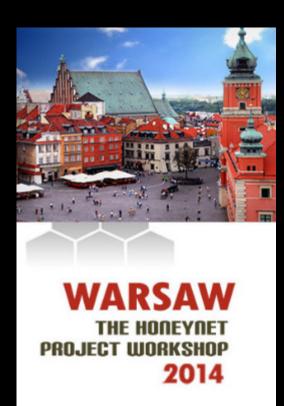
Connection Attempts	Resource Requested	
72	Connection attempts to PHP	
6	http://httpheader.net/	
5	/current_config/passwd	
4	/meta-release-lts	
3	/sitemap.xml	
3	/ok.txt+-d+cgi.force_redirect=0+- d+cgi.redirect_status_env=0+-n	
2	/current_config/Account1	
2	/recordings/	
2	/muieblackcat	
1	http://180.163.113.82/check_proxy	
1	//system.ini?loginuse&loginpas	
1	/shell?%75%6E%61%6D%65%20%2D%61	
1	/script/live.js	
1	/maque66959401/index.jsp	
1	/manager/html	



Honeynet Project Workshop 2012 - 2015











STAVANGER
THE HONEYNET
PROJECT WORKSHOP
NORWAY 2015

Stavanger 2015

Honeynet Project Workshop 2016 - 2018





San Antonio 2016





Honeynet Project Workshop 2019





The Honeynet Project Annual Workshop 2019

Innsbruck, Austria — July 1st–3rd, 2019

Honeynet Project – 2019 Google Summer of Code

Ayush Dosaj

Injecting function-calls to Linux through a hypervisor

RGANIZATION

The Honeynet Project

This project is of type Improving an existing tool that includes cleaning up the existing codebase and adding the process injection support for Linux.

zed009

Adding (Updating) macOS support to Cuckoo SandBox

ORGANIZATION

The Honeynet Project

Cuckoo Sandbox is a malware analysis platform which performs basic static file analysis to indepth dynamic analysis of binaries. Even though macOS modules exist, they are not being

Indonesia Honeynet Project (IHP)



2011



2012-2016



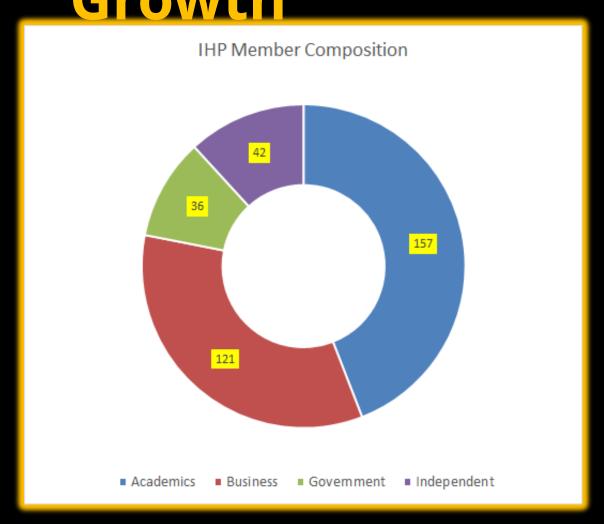
2017

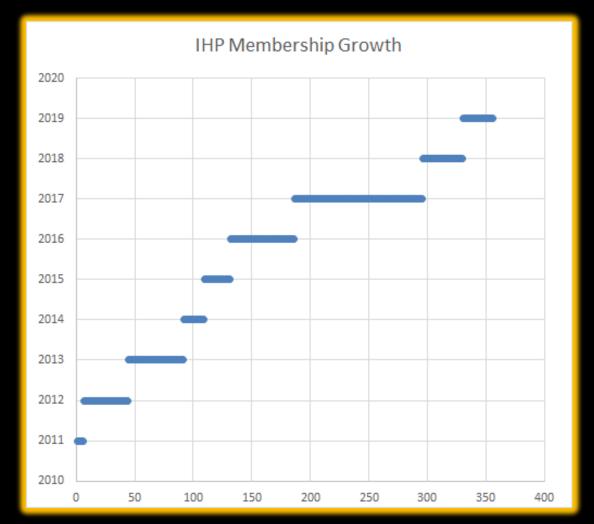
- 15 people signed petition to establish Indonesia Chapter
- First Malware Analysis workshop for students
- First International
 Presentation @SecureAsia

- Seminar and Workshops funded by KOMINFO
- More than 700 participants over 6 cities
- Grown into 5 key research areas
- Indonesia Honeynet map become available to public

- More than 350+ members and growing
- More than 21 honeypots installed in 6 provinces
- Close to 3100+ unique malware samples captured

IHP Members - Composition & Growth





IHP Activities

KOPDAR

- Half day
- Members Only
- Researchoriented
- Every 1-2 months

Workshop

- One Day
- Public
- Sponsorship
- Sharing Knowledge
- Every 1-2 months

Seminar

- One Day
- Public
- Sponsorship
- Sharing and Update
- Every 3-6 months

IHPCON

- 2-4 Days
- Public
- Sponsorship
- Exchange and Update
- Yearly

Honeynet Seminar and Workshop



10 September 2019 | Depok, Indonesia

Honeynet Seminar and Workshop



23-24 October 2018 | Banda Aceh, Indonesia



24 November 2018 | Tangerang, Indonesia

KOPDAR 2017





KOPI DARAT | January 2017 | Jakarta, Indonesia

IHPCON 2017 – C Level Breakfast



IHPCON 2017 | 5-6 September 2017 | Jakarta, Indonesia



IHPCON 2017 - Conference



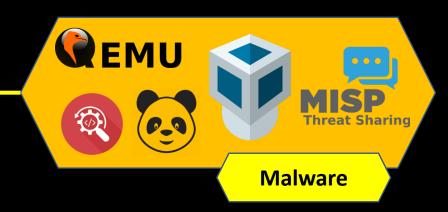
IHPCON 2017 | 5-6 September 2017 | Jakarta, Indonesia



IHP Research Focus



Deception Technology









Cyber Crime









Indonesia Honeynet Project

CYBER SECURITY

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

VALUE-ADDED SERVICES

BUSINESS AND GOV SERVICES

START HERE

IDENTIFY

your assets

PROTECT your assets



CYBER
SECURITY
FRAMEWORK







DECEPTION TECH

TOOLS

DATA MINING

CYBER CRIME

MALWARE

IHP CONTRIBUTIONS





THREATS MAP



MALICIOUS DOMAINS

IHP Partners































aruba





















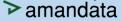


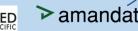




datacomm









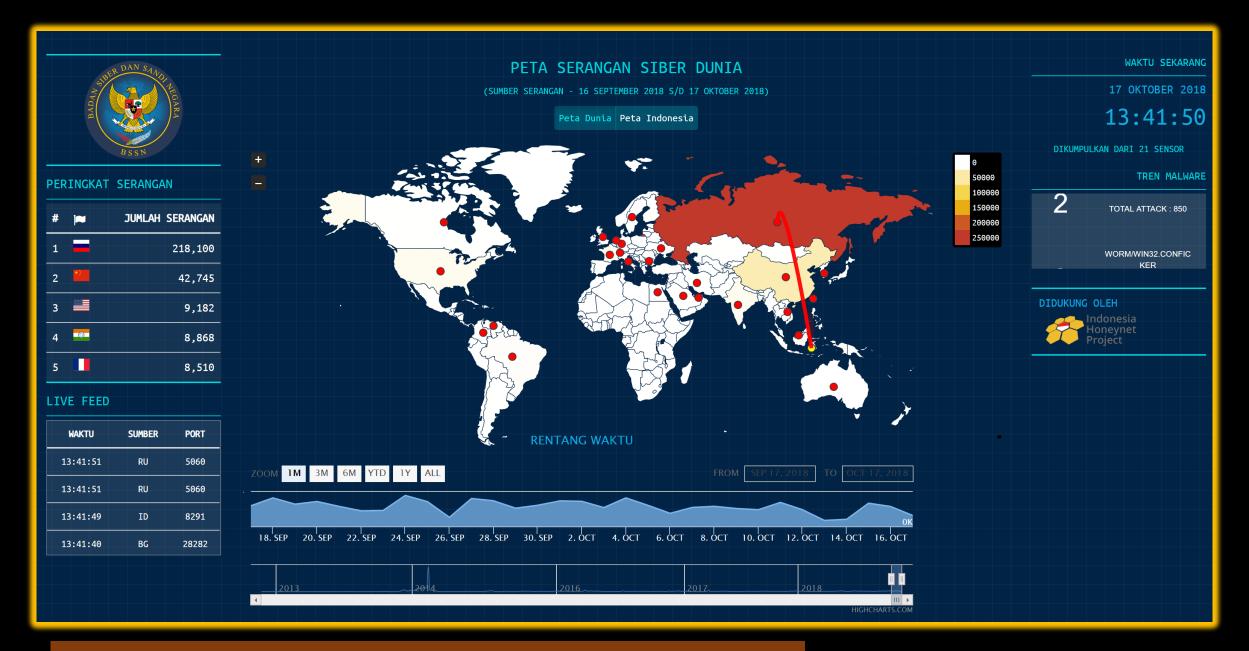






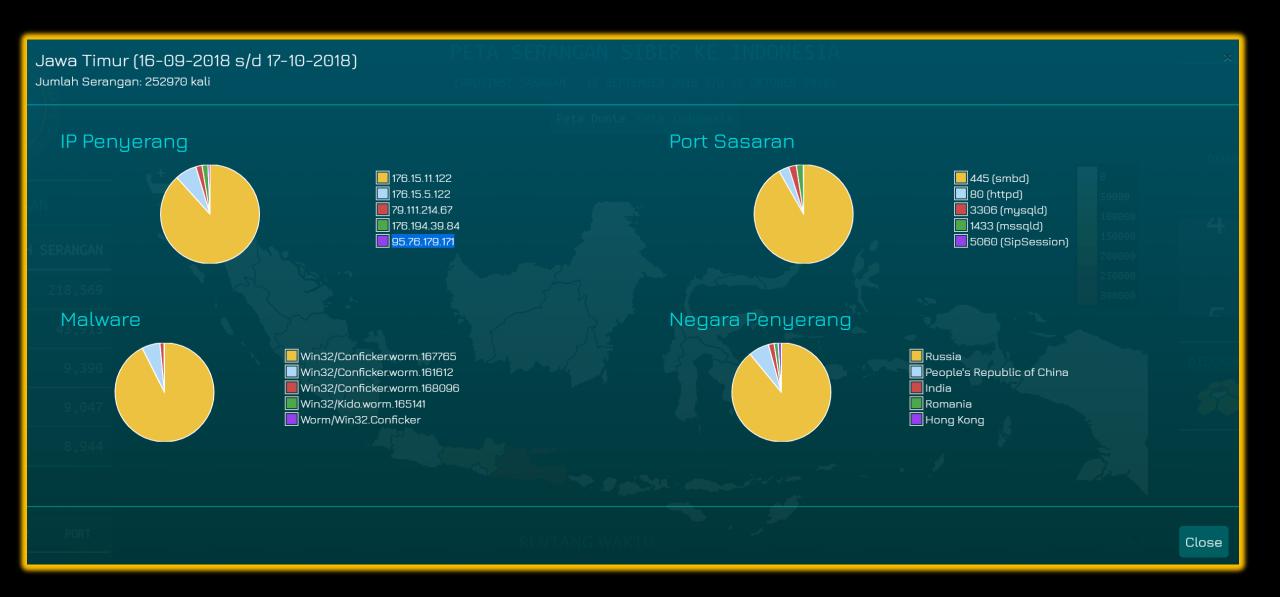


Our Contribution





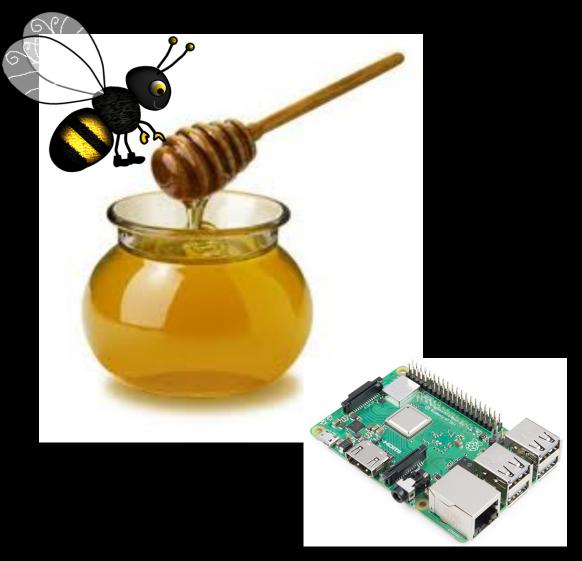




Honeynet Map Portal untuk publik http://public.honeynet.id



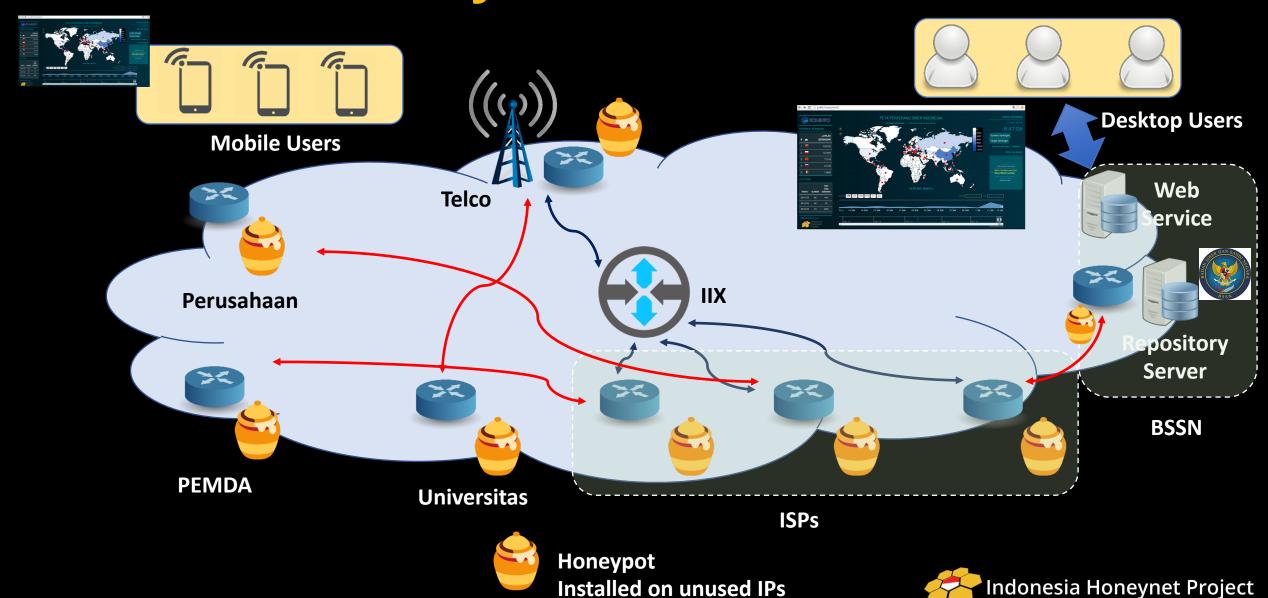
Honeypot

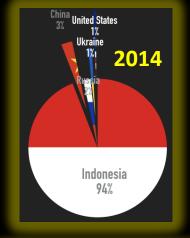


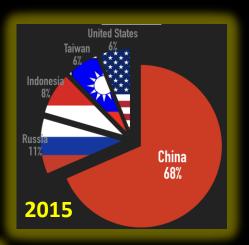
Honeypot adalah sistem keamanan (dibuat mirip dengan sistem sebenarnya) yang sengaja dirancang rentan untuk diserang.

Honeynet adalah sistem yang terdiri dari kumpulan honeypot, yang sengaja dibuat mirip dengan sever produksi.

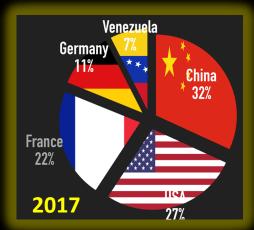
National Honeynet Infrastructure

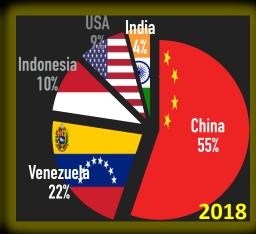


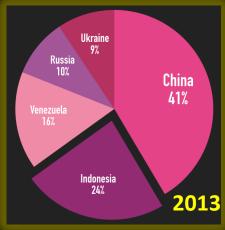


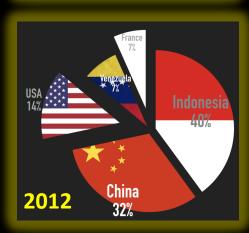












Monitoring Stats

3.101 UNIQUE MALWARE ATTACK SUMATRA, JAVA, AND BALI

33.856.720
Connection Attacks



21 Honeypots In Sumatra, Jawa & Bali



3.101 UNIQUE MALWARE ATTACK SUMATRA, JAVA, AND BALI

Long Tail

Head



Malware Stats (2019)

Malware	Hit
Win-Trojan/Agent.33128.B	98
Win-Trojan/Agent.22458	13
Win-Trojan/Starman.Gen	1
Worm/Win32.IRCBot	1



Indonesia Honeynet Project

Early Warning System

Early Warning System Components

Risk Knowledge

Signals

Monitoring System

Response



RISKS

Factors that lead to higher risks

Monitoring

Monitoring sensors for meaningful changes

(P)

Signals

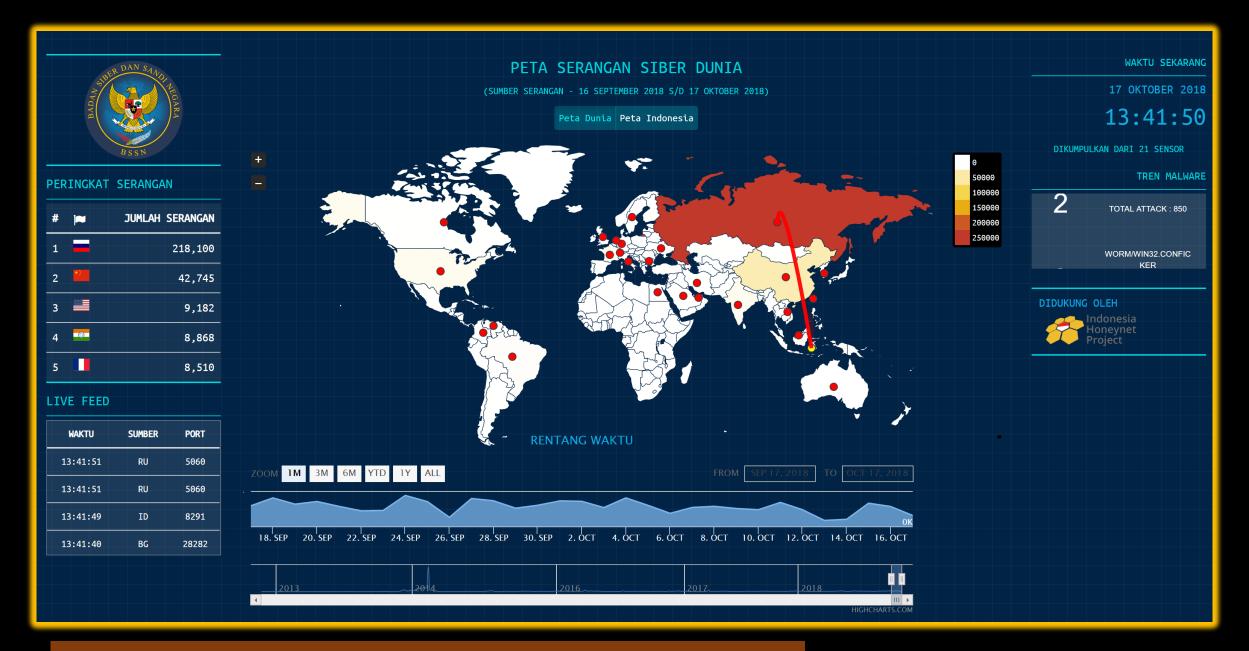
What signals provide me the best insight

Response

What actions will be taken











From Early Warning System To Cyber Security Situational Awareness



Cyber Situational Awareness

Do we know our assets?

- Do we know our security threats?
- Do we have a holistic view of our defense on these assets?

Network Awareness Threat Awareness Mission Awareness Disciplined asset and · Identify and track internal Develop a comprehensive incidents and suspicious configuration management picture of the critical dependencies (and specific behavior Routine vulnerability auditing components) to operate in · Incorporate knowledge of cyberspace Patch management & external threats compliance reporting · Understanding these critical · Participate in cross-industry dependencies to support Recognize and share or cross-government threatmission-impact in forensic incident awareness across sharing communities on analysis (after a situation); the organization possible indicators and triage and real-time crisiswarnings action response (during a situation); risk/readiness assessments prior to task execution (anticipating and avoiding situations); and informed defense planning (preparing to mitigate the impact of a future situation). Today **Evolving** Needed

Cyber Situational Awareness

Forcasting

Predictive Model – Machine Learning

Mitigation

Risk Mitigation

Comprehension

Risk Analysis

Perception

Security Monitoring



Cyber Situational Awareness – Honeypot Data

```
["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 408, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "89.248.160.150", "eventid": "connection", "connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_root ["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 33389, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "185.222.211.114", "eventid": "connection", "connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_root ["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 31190, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "185.175.93.105", "eventid": "connection", "connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_root ["connection_type": "accept", "local_port": 445, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "185.176.27.174", "eventid": "connection", "connection_protocol": "smbd", "connection_root ["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 445, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "172.105.224.78", "eventid": "connection", "connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_root ["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 485, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "186.5.201.227", "eventid": "connection", "connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_root ["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 3006, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "189.203.199.181", "eventid": "connection_root ["connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_root ["connection_type": "reject", "local_port": 445, "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "185.176.27.34", "eventid": "connection_root ["connection_protocol": "pcap", "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "185.20.74.123", "eventid": "connection_root ["connection_protocol": "smbd", "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "189.32.163.71", "eventid": "connection_root ["connection_protocol": "smbd", "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "42.202.133.2", "eventid": "connection_roonection_protocol": "smbd", "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "42.202.133.2", "eventid": "connection_roonection_protocol": "smbd", "connection_parent": null, "remote_host": "42.202.133.2", "eventid": "connection_protocol": "smbd", "connection_protocol": "smbd", "co
```

Honeypot Log

JSON File

```
"AttributeTag": []
}
200
{u'Event': {u'orgc_id': u'l', u'ShadowAttribute': [], u'id': u'759', u'threat_level_id': u'2', u'uu:
'id': u'l', u'name': u'HONEYNET-ID'}, u'Org': {u'uuid': u'5d4ae08d-3b70-4942-9867-548c2f74ld05', u'.
u'2019-09-07', u'disable_correlation': False, u'info': u'honeypot_dionaea', u'locked': False, u'pul
: False, u'distribution': u'0', u'pronosal email_lock': False, u'Galavu': []}
{"name": "An Internal Error Has Occur
```

500

hostname:HDWW3-1

clientname:.Net SqlClient Data Provider appname:.Net SqlClient Data Provider

2019-09-07T08:35:46.000332Z--> [mssql login] sa:PASSWORD

2019-09-07T08:35:46.000332Z--> [mssql fingerprint]

hostname:HDWW3-1

clientname:.Net SqlClient Data Provider appname:.Net SqlClient Data Provider

2019-09-07T08:35:46.591119Z--> [mssql login] sa:123.com

2019-09-07T08:35:46.591119Z--> [mssql fingerprint]

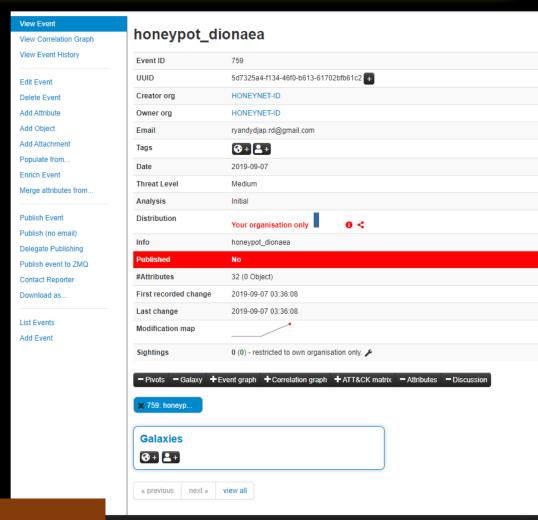
hostname:HDWW3-1

MISP Records

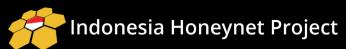


Cyber Situational Awareness – Threat Sharing Platform



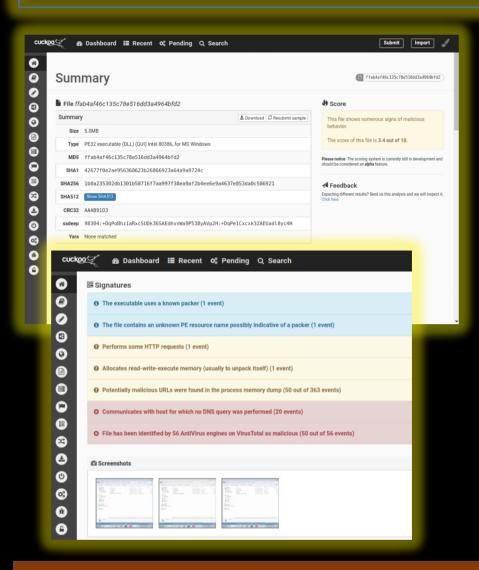


Honeynet Malware Threat Sharing Platform



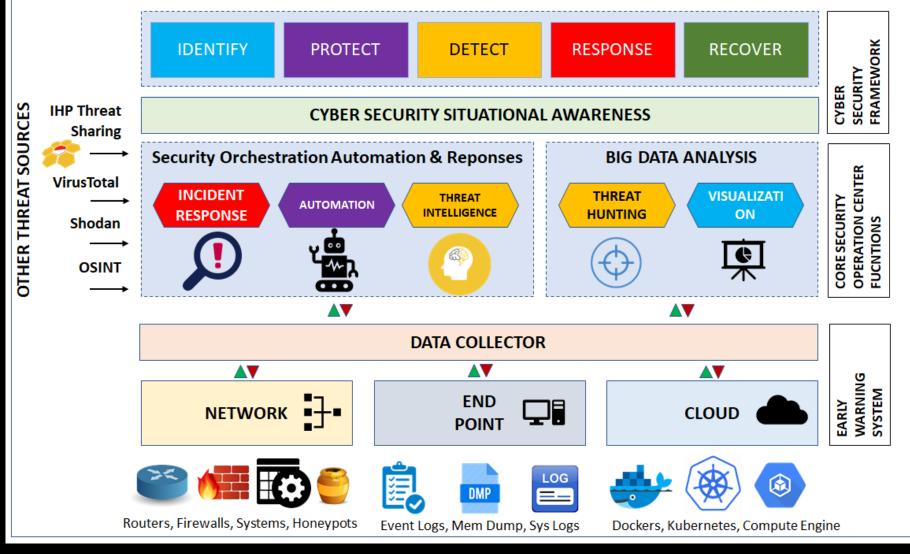
This is property of Indonesia Honeynet Project Powered

Cyber Situational Awareness – Threat Sharing Platform





Cyber Situational Awareness in Action

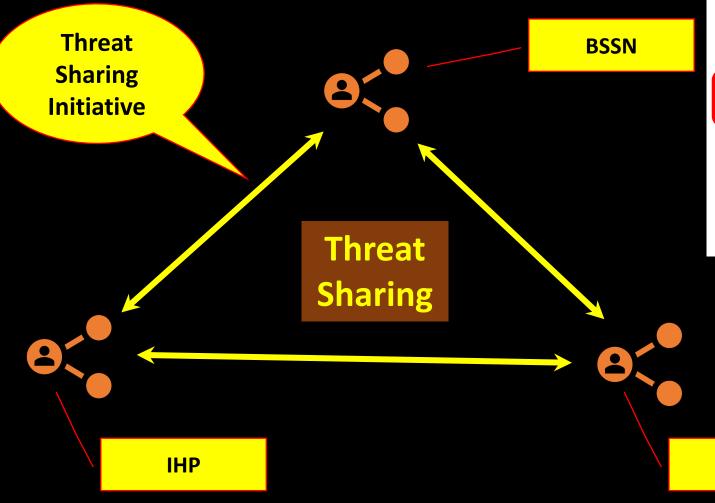


SOC:

- Incident Response
- Automation
- Threat Intelligence
- Threat Hunting
- Visualization



Honeynet-based Threat Sharing Platform





Grant winners

Network Operations Research Grants

Honeynet threat sharing platform. SGU, BSSN (Badan Siber & Sandi Negara) and Indonesia Honeynet Project (IHP). Indonesia. USD 20,000

The goal of the project is to develop and implement a honeynet threat sharing platform that will collect, store and add contextual information of cybersecurity threats. This information would then be shared with relevant organizations. The project will first be implemented in Indonesia, with future enhancements of the platform to expand to other Asia Pacific economies.

SGU

IHP Workshop 2019

IHP-BSSN Workshop

Track A BSSN-IHP

- Deception Technology
- Visualizing & Sharing Threats
- ThreatIntelligence

Track B BSSN-IHP

- Malware Threat Sharing
- Windows Malware Analysis
- Hardening
 Azure Cloud

Track C IHP-Palo

- Incident Response
- Detect,
 Investigate,
 dan Respond
 Cortex XDR
- Threat Hunting

Track D ARUBA-TelU

- Aruba 360SecurityExchange
- Technological Advance in Crypto
- Digital Forensics

IHP Research Sharing





Deception Technology | Malware | Data Mining | Cyber Crime |









